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order passed by Summary Security Force Court (SSFC) and appellate authority – Requirement of – Held: SSFC u/r. 149 or appellate authority u/s. 117(2) are not required to give reasons in support of its decision – r. 99 was amended requiring the authority of General Security Force Court or Petty Security Force Court to give reasons in support of their findings – No such amendment was made to r. 149 which is applicable in case of SSFC – Provisions for SSFC and appellate authority are pari materia – Border Security Force Rules, 1969

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CENTRAL EXCISE AND TARIFF ACT, 1985:

First Schedule - Chapter 95 - Heading 95.04 -Items 'Snake and Ladder', 'Monopoly' and 'Scrabble/Upwards' - Classification of - Order of Supreme Court dated 12.11.2009 - Clarification of - Appeal by Department dealt with 34 items and not with 12 items as mentioned in the order dated 12.11.2009 - It is clarified that 3 out of 34 items dealt with 'Scrabble'/'Upward', 'Monopoly' and 'Snake and Ladder' - Applying the judgment in M/s Pleasantime Products, the said three items-'Snake and Ladder', 'Monopoly' and 'Scrabble/ Upwards' stand classifiable under Ch. 95.04 -Matter is remitted to the tribunal to examine as to whether each of the remaining 31 items would stand covered by CSH 9504.90 or by CSH 9503.00 - Central Excise Act, 1944 - s.11-A. (Also see under: Central Excise Act, 1944)

The Commissioner of Central Excise, Goa & Anr v. M/s. Funskool (India) Ltd. & Anr.

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(Also see under: Customs Act, 1962)

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- (4) (i) Articles 32 and 226 r/w Article 21 Fundamental rights Fair and impartial investigation Judicial Review Direction by Supreme Court/High Court to CBI to investigate a cognizable offence committed within territorial jurisdiction of a State without the consent of the State Government Held: Will neither impinge upon the federal structure of the Constitution nor will it violate the doctrine of separation of powers, and shall be valid in law However, this extra ordinary power must be exercised sparingly, cautiously and in exceptional situations Delhi Special Police Establishment Act, 1946 Explained ss. 3, 5 and 6 Investigation.
- (ii) Articles 13, 32, 142, 144 and 226 Judicial Review Nature and Scope of Significance of and difference between power of Supreme Court under Articles 32, 142 and 144 and that of High Court under Article 226 Explained Doctrines Separation of powers Basic structure theory Principle of constitutionality.
- (iii) Articles 245 and 246 r/w Seventh Schedule, List I, Entries 2-A and 80 – List II, Entry 2, List III and Articles 32 and 226 – Legislative powers of Parliament and State Legislatures – Judicial

review of – Held: If the federal structure is violated by any legislative action, the Constitution takes care to protect the federal structure by ensuring that Courts act as guardians and interpreters of the Constitution and provide remedy under Articles 32 and 226, whenever there is an attempted violation – Doctrine of separation of powers.

State of West Bengal & Ors. v.

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(5) Part-IV – Articles 36 – 51 – Directive Principles
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(6) Article 136.

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(7) Article 136 – Appeal against acquittal – Scope of interference – Allegation of murder of two and murderous assault on one – Two accused convicted u/s. 302/34 and sentenced to death, and other convicted u/s. 307 and sentenced to life imprisonment – Acquittal by High Court – Interference with – Held: Scope of interference under Article 136 in an appeal against acquittal is limited – View taken by High Court was plausible and possible one – The findings recorded by High Court does not warrant any interference – Penal Code, 1860 – ss. 302/34 and 307.

State of U.P. v. Guru Charan & Ors 1110

(8) (i) Article 136 – Appeal against interim order passed by High Court – Ordinarily Supreme Court would not interfere with an *ex parte* interim order

of High Court, as the respondent in a writ or contempt proceedings can appear and seek vacation, or discontinuance, or modification of such ex parte order – But where there are special and exceptional features or circumstances resulting in or leading to abuse of process of court, Supreme Court, may interfere.

(ii) Article 226 – Writ jurisdiction of High Court – Interim orders - Bank employee retired in accordance with Regulations - On the complaints by employee to Chief Commissioner for Persons with Disabilities, that his request for being relieved under 'Exit Policy Scheme' had not been accepted, show cause notice and interim directions issued to the Bank - In writ petition, High Court ordered the Bank to implement the interim directions passed by Deputy Chief Commissioner - Held: Mandatory interim orders are issued in exceptional cases, only where failure to do so will lead to an irreversible or irretrievable situation – In service matters relating to retirement, there is no such need to issue *ex-parte mandatory* directions - Order passed by High Court is unsustainable - Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995 - State Bank of Patiala (Officers) Service Regulations, 1979 – Regulation 19.

(Also see under: Contempt of Court)

State Bank of Patiala & Ors. v. Vinesh Kumar Bhasin

(9) Article 136 – New Plea – Termination of dealership agreement – Writ petition by dealer – Allowed by High Court – Order challenged by Corporation – Plea raised by it that in view of a

specific clause in the dealership agreement, the dealer was barred from seeking remedy before the writ court (High Court) – Held: Petitioner ought to have raised the plea before High Court.

M/s. Hindustan Petroleum Corpn. Ltd. & Ors. v. M/s. Super Highway Services & Anr. 1053

(10) (i) Article 136 - Scope of - Application u/s 13-B(1) of Hindu Marriage Act for divorce by mutual consent pending before Family Court -Application to waive statutory period of six months rejected - Petition under Article 136 primarily on the ground that since relief could not be granted by any other Court, there was no occasion for petitioner to approach High Court - Held: Power under Article 136 cannot be used to short circuit the legal procedure prescribed in the overriding power - Such power is to be exercised taking into consideration the well established principles which govern the exercise of overriding constitutional powers – In the instant case, petition does not raise any question of general public importance - Petition dismissed.

(ii) Article 142 – Scope of – Petitions for divorce and divorce by mutual consent pending before Family Courts – Application to waive statutory period of six months rejected – In the petition under Article 136, prayer for exercise of jurisdiction under Article 142 made to grant divorce – Held: In exercise of power under Article 142, Supreme Court generally does not pass an order in contravention of or ignoring the statutory provisions nor the power is exercised merely on sympathy – In the instant case, none of contingencies, which may require the Court to exercise its extraordinary

jurisdiction under Article 142, has been brought out - Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - ss. 12 and 13-B(1). (Also see under: Administration of Justice) 414 Manish Goel v. Rohini Goel (11) Articles 136 and 141 – Order refusing special leave to appeal - Effect of. (See under: Doctrines/Principles) 586 (12) Article 226 - Writ petition challenging the order of Settlement Commission - Maintainability (See under: Customs Act, 1962) 352 (13) Article 309, proviso. (See under: Central Civil Services (Revision of Pay) Rules, 1997) 220 (14) Article 311(2). (See under: Uttar Pradesh Government Servants (Discipline and Appeal) Rules, 1999) 326

CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 1986:

(1) (i) ss. 2(1)(g) and 14(1)(d) – Deficiency in service – Complaint – Maintainability of – Contract of insurance – Consignment of goods – Damaged in transit – Compensation paid by insurer to consignor/assured – Execution of letter of subrogation-cum-special power of attorney by consignor in favour of insurer – Claim of compensation by consignor and insurer against carrier – Allowed by fora below – Held: Insurer, as subrogee, can file a complaint under the Act either in the name of assured (as his attorney holder) or in joint names of assured and insurer

for recovery of amount due from the service provider – It can request the assured to sue the wrong doer – Insurer cannot in its own name maintain a complaint, even if its right is traced to the terms of a Letter of Subrogation-cum-Assignment – Document whether subrogation simpliciter or subrogation-cum-assignment is not relevant for deciding the maintainability of a complaint – Presumption regarding negligence u/s. 9 was not rebutted – Loss of consignment by assured and settlement of claim by insurer established by evidence – Carriers Act, 1865 – s. 9.

- (ii) Reconsideration of the decision in *Oberai Forwarding Agency v. New India Assurance Co. Ltd. Held: Oberai's* case is not good law insofar as it construes a Letter of Subrogation-cum-Assignment, as a pure and simple assignment But to the extent it holds that an insurer alone cannot file a complaint under the act, the decision was correct Precedent Judgment.
- (iii) s. 2(d) (as amended by Amendment Act 62 of 2002) Addition of words 'but does not include a person who avails of such services for any commercial purpose' in the definition of 'consumer' Applicability of amendment to complaint filed before the amendment Held: Not applicable.

Economic Transport Organization v. M/s. Charan Spinning Mills (P) Ltd. and Anr. 887

(2) Deficiency in service – Claim for compensation – Death of patient in hospital – Allegation of medical negligence in conducting surgery and post surgical care – Held: Doctor who performed the

operation had reasonable degree of skill and knowledge – National Commission rightly held him not guilty of negligence – Merely because the doctor chooses one course of action in preference to the other, he would not be liable if the course of action chosen by him was acceptable to the medical profession – Tort – Negligence.

(Also see under: Criminal Law)

Kusum Sharma & Ors. v. Batra Hospital & Medical Research Centre & Ors.

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CONTEMPT OF COURT:

- (1) (i) Alleged abduction and detention by police personnel - Suo motu contempt proceedings initiated by High Court - Conviction of accused -Held: Conviction not justified - Contempt proceedings were concluded without ensuring compliance of the mandatory provisions of the statutory Rules framed for the purpose (1952 Rules) – Accused were never informed as to what were the charges against them - Relevant documents on the basis of which High Court had taken a prima facie view while initiating suo motu contempt proceedings, were not made available to them - Notice itself was not only defective, but inaccurate and mis-leading – Principles of natural justice were not observed - Contempt of Courts Act, 1971 - s.23 - Allahabad High Court Rules, 1952 - rr. 5 and 6.
- (ii) Contempt proceedings Nature of Safeguards provided to contemnor Held: Contempt proceedings are quasi-criminal in nature Contemnor is entitled to protection of all safeguards/rights provided in criminal jurisprudence, including the benefit of doubt –

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Court not to punish contemnor merely on conjectures and surmises.

(iii) Contempt proceedings – Requirement of expeditious conclusion – Applicability of CrPC and Evidence Act – Held: Inspite of the contempt proceedings being quasi-criminal in nature, provisions of CrPC and Evidence Act are not attracted thereto, since such proceedings have to be concluded expeditiously.

Sahdeo @ Sahdeo Singh v. State of U.P. and Ors. 1086

(2) Writ petition by Bank employee - On the grounds that he was denied benefit of 'Exit Policy Scheme' and interim directions passed by Deputy Chief Commissioner, New Delhi, for Persons with Disabilities were not implemented - Show cause notices issued by High Court returnable on 15.2.2007 - But on 13.2.2007, High Court issued contempt notice to Branch Manager of Bank -Held: Order retiring the respondent was not passed by Branch Manager and obviously he was not the officer who could implement the interim direction of the Deputy Chief Commissioner or High Court - Contempt petition was, therefore, premature - Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995 - Constitution of India, 1950 - Article 226.

(Also see under: Contempt of Court)

State Bank of Patiala & Ors. v. Vinesh
Kumar Bhasin

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CONTEMPT OF COURTS ACT, 1971:

(1) s.14 - Contempt petition alleging wilful and

deliberate violation of judgment of High Court - In an appeal arising out of a contract, High Court directing the Department to pay decretal amount to the contractor, along with interest - Officer concerned writing to contractor for settlement as regards interest component - High Court holding the officer concerned guilty of contempt of court and while accepting unconditional apology, imposing cost - Held: Right of judgment-debtor to make an attempt to adjust the decree is independent and cannot be treated as contempt of court - High Court, after accepting the unconditional apology tendered by officer, should not have imposed cost on him - Judgment impugned cannot be sustained and is set aside -Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 - O. 21, r.2.

P.K. Singh v. M/s. S.N. Kanungo and Ors. 1040

(2) s. 23.

(See under: Contempt of Court) 1086

CONTRACT:

(1) Contract between parties to litigation with reference to their rights under a decree.

(See under: Contempt of Courts Act, 1971) 1040

(2) Dealership agreement for retail sale/supply of petrol and diesel – Termination of, by Corporation – On basis of findings of a sample laboratory test – Validity – Held: Corporation did not adhere to the relevant Guidelines inasmuch as dealer was not served upon with proper notice regarding such test – Test was conducted behind the back of respondent – This caused severe prejudice to it – Termination of dealership agreement was thus arbitrary, illegal and in violation of the principles

of natural justice - Natural justice.

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	(3) Criminal negligence – Medical negligence Purpose behind holding a professional liable his act or omission – Held: Is to make life s and to eliminate the possibility of recurrence such negligence in future – At the same to courts have to be extremely careful to ensure professionals are not unnecessarily haras	e for afer e of me, that	

otherwise they will not be able to carry out their professional duties without fear — It is for the complainant to clearly make out a case of negligence before a medical practitioner is proceeded against criminally — A medical practitioner would be liable only where his conduct fell below that of standards of a reasonably competent practitioner in his field — A mere deviation from normal professional practice is not necessarily evidence of negligence — Guidelines laid down — Penal Code, 1860 — ss. 88 and 92.

Kusum Sharma & Ors. v. Batra Hospital & Medical Research Centre & Ors.

(4) Principle of parity – Applicability of – Held: Is applicable to the co-accused involved in the same crime and convicted in single trial – It is not applicable in a case where the other accused is convicted in a separate trial arising out of separately registered FIR.

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Ajmer Singh v. State of Haryana ...

CUSTOMS ACT, 1962:

ss. 127-B and 127-C – Settlement – Duty exemption notification – Suppression of facts by assessee – Demand of duty, penalty and interest – Assessee filed application for settlement – Settlement Commission confirmed demand but waived penalty and interest and also granted total immunity from prosecution – Still aggrieved, assessee filed writ petition and sought to urge additional ground – High Court did not permit assessee to urge additional ground and confirmed the order of Settlement Commission – Justification of – Held: Justified – Exemption Notification No. 211/83-Cus dated 23rd July, 1983, as amended

having secured more than the required marks in

s.19 of 2000 Act and not before Delhi High Court

u/s. 51-A of 1911 Act - Designs Act, 1911 - s.

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.... 1133 (See under: Penal Code, 1860)

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State of Tamil Nadu & Anr. v. A. Manickam Pillai

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- (2) (i) s. 13(1)(i-a) Divorce On ground of cruelty - Standard required to establish cruelty - Held: It would be sufficient to show that the conduct of one of the spouses is so abnormal and below the accepted norm that the other spouse could not reasonably be expected to put up with it - To establish cruelty it is not necessary that physical violence should be used – Continued ill-treatment, cessation of marital intercourse, studied neglect, indifference of one spouse to the other may lead to an inference of cruelty.
- (ii) ss. 10 and 13 Petition of husband for divorce on ground of cruelty - Dismissed by trial court -Single Judge of High Court found both the parties to be at fault and granted decree of judicial separation instead of divorce - Wife challenged the decree of judicial separation - Division Bench re-appreciated the entire evidence and passed decree for divorce - Held: Husband had not challenged the decree passed by Single Judge,

yet the effect of the order passed by Division Bench was as if appeal of the husband against the decree of judicial separation was allowed – Also, not a case where it was necessary for Division Bench to correct any glaring and serious errors committed by court below which had resulted in miscarriage of justice – There was no compelling necessity, independently placed before Division Bench to justify reversal, of the decree of judicial separation – Order passed by Single Judge restored.

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- (3) (i) s.28 Power of High Court Scope of Held: While exercising power u/s. 28, High Court as the first court of appeal is both a court of law and also of facts In exercise of its power, first appellate court can come to a finding different from one arrived at by trial court Code of Civil Procedure, 1973 O. 41 r. 33.
- (ii) s.13(1)(ia) and (ib) Divorce petition by husband on the ground of cruelty and desertion Held: Evidence of daughter of parties was vital in the facts of the case She clearly stated that her father used to beat her mother Thus, wife had sufficient reason to live apart, and cannot be held guilty of either cruelty or desertion.

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INCOME TAX ACT, 1961:

- (1) (i) ss. 80-P(2)(a)(i) and (iii) r/w ss. 56 and 2(24)(i) Deduction in respect of income of cooperative societies 'Profit and gains from business' Co-operative Society providing credit facilities to its members and marketing their agricultural produce Surplus funds invested by Society in short term deposits Interest earned thereon Held: Does not fall within the meaning of expression 'profit and gains from business, but is 'income from other sources' liable to tax u/s. 56 and not entitled to deduction u/s. 80P(2)(a).
- (ii) ss.148 and 151 Issue of notice where income has escaped assessment Sanction for Held: Tribunal being the final fact finding authority under the Act, having recorded a finding of fact that approval/sanction for re-opening of assessment in terms of s.148 r/w s.151 existed even prior to 31.5.2001, though written communication of sanction was received by Assessing Officer on 8.6.2001, there is no reason to interfere with the said finding given by tribunal.
- (iii) ss.56 and 57 'Income from other sources' Deductions towards cost of funds and proportionate administrative and other expenses, in respect of income by way of interest on deposits held with Scheduled Banks, bonds and other securities Held: Question involves applicability of ss. 56 and 57, but as it remained unanswered by authorities below, question remitted to High Court for consideration.

M/s. The Totgars' Cooperative Sale Society Limited v. Income Tax Officer, Karnataka ...

(2) s.115-J - Book profit - Depreciation -Assessee claiming depreciation u/r.5 of Income Tax Rules - Assessing Officer allowing it as per Schedule XIV to the Companies Act - High Court upholding the same - But, similar view of High Court stood reversed by judgment of Supreme Court - Held: Section 115-J is a special provision relating only to certain companies - Once company falls within the ambit of its being MAT company, s.115-J applies and company would be required to prepare its profits and loss accounts only in terms of parts II and III of Schedule VI to Companies Act - s. 115J (1A) is needed to be read in strict sense – By legislative incorporation, only Parts II and III of Schedule VI to Companies Act have been incorporated legislatively into s.115-J – Therefore, the question of applicability of Parts II and III of Schedule VI to Companies Act does not arise – If the judgment of Supreme Court is to be accepted, then the very purpose of enacting s. 115J would stand defeated - Matter needs reconsideration by a larger Bench - Income Tax Rules, 1962 - r.5 - Companies Act, 1956 -Schedule VI. Parts II and III and Schedule XIV. M/s. Dvnamic Orthopedics Pvt. Ltd. v.

M/s. Dynamic Orthopedics Pvt. Ltd. v. Commissioner of Income Tax, Cochin, Kerala

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(3) s.143(2) – Issuance of notice u/s.143(2) for block assessment proceedings – Requirement of – Held: Is mandatory.

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INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947:

s. 25-F – Daily wage workers – Termination of – Claim for re-instatement – Dismissed by labour court on ground of failure of the workers to establish that they worked for more than 240 days continuously in one calendar year – Upheld by High Court – Held: Relevant documents and communications, though available with the workers, were not placed before the labour court and High Court – Matter remitted to labour court.

Santuram Yadav and Anr. v. Secretary, Krishi Upaj M.S. Bemetara and Anr.

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(1) Mandatory/Prohibitory Injunction – Power of Authorities under the 1995 Act to issue.

(See under: Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995)

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(2) Temporary injunction – Application for, filed in suit before trial court – Parties directed to maintain status quo – On defendants' bringing it to notice of court that the entire dispute was pending before Supreme Court, application for temporary injunction rejected – On the same ground appeal dismissed by High Court – Held: Since the matter pending before Supreme Court has been decided, orders passed by High Court and trial court set aside – Matter remitted to trial court.

S. Narahari Rao v. Sathyanarayana & Ors.

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- (1) (i) Difference between 'subrogation' and 'assignment' Held: Equitable assignment of rights and remedies of assured in favour of insurer, implied in a contract of indemnity, is known as 'subrogation' It occurs automatically, when insurer settles the claim under the policy, by reimbursing the entire loss suffered by assured It need not be evidenced by any writing Assignment refers to transfer of a right by instrument for consideration When there is absolute assignment, assignor is left with no title or interest in the property or right, which is the subject matter of assignment.
- (ii) Subrogation Principles of Explained.
- (iii) Subrogation Three categories Subrogation by equitable assignment; subrogation by contract; and subrogation-cum-assignment Explained.
- (iv) Insurance contract Settlement of claim Execution of document by assured in favour of insurer, deed of Subrogation simpliciter or Subrogation-cum-Assignment Held: Depends upon the intention of parties as evidenced by the wording of document Title or caption of document, by itself, may not be conclusive If intention was to have only a subrogation, use of words "assign, transfer and abandon in favour of" would in the context be construed as referring to subrogation only.

Economic Transport Organization v. M/s. Charan Spinning Mills (P) Ltd. and Anr. 887

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IN	s. 3 – Interest – Compound interest or interpretation upon interest – Held: s. 3 does not deal with a pendente lite or future interest – Sub-section of s.3 makes it clear that nothing in the section shall empower court or arbitrator to a interest upon interest – Interest unless other specified, refers to simple interest, that is, interpretation paid only on the principal and not on any account interest – Compound interest can be awarded if there is a specific contract, or authority un Statute, for compounding of interest – There general discretion in courts or tribunals to a compound interest or interest upon interest Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 – s.3	either (3)(c) said award rwise terest crued d only der a is no award est —	
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- (ii) Interim orders Issuance of, when warranted.
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- (2) Interpretation of The observation in *Three Circles* case that *Mcdermott* case held that interest awarded on the principal amount upto the date of award becomes the principal amount and

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KERALA BUILDINGS (LEASE AND RENT CONTROL) ACT, 1965: s.11(3) — Eviction petition — On the ground of bonafide personal requirement — Dismissed by rent controller as also appellate authority — Order upheld by High Court — Meanwhile original owners died — Their LRs, i.e. three daughters sought eviction on basis of requirement pleaded by original owners — Held: Eviction proceedings could not be continued by LRs of deceased-owners — LRs of deceased-owners were married and settled in their respective matrimonial homes in different cities and at different places — Deceased-owners did not have any dependant family member for whose personal occupation they could have sought eviction — On the death of original owners,	

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(1) s.6, First proviso, Explanation I – Limitation for issuance of s.6 declaration – Computation of – Held: Where any order of stay is granted in favour of land owners, actual period covered by order of stay should be excluded while computing period of limitation for issuance of s.6 notification – Thereafter, if declaration is quashed by any Court, it would only enure to the benefit of those who had approached the Court – The benefit would certainly not extend to those who had not approached the Court – After a long lapse of time, it would not only be harsh but inequitable also to quash the notifications so as to grant liberty to appellants to challenge same – Delay/laches – Equity.

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(2) (i) ss. 18(2) and 54 – Acquisition of land – Award by Land Acquisition Collector – Application seeking reference u/s. 18 – Rejection of, by Collector since it was made beyond a period of six months from the date of award – Writ petition

dismissed on the ground that appeal maintainable u/s. 54 – Review petition also dismissed – Held: Award was not made in the presence of the land owners – Notice of award was issued but was not sent by post nor served on land owners – No evidence placed by Collector to show knowledge on the part of land owners – Thus, claim of land owners that they became aware that award was made only when notice was tendered to them is correct and application was filed in time – Collector directed to make reference u/s. 18 – Limitation.

- (ii) ss. 54 and 18 Appeals in proceedings before court Order of Land Acquisition Collector refusing to make a reference to civil court for determination of compensation Appeal thereagainst u/s 54 Held: Not maintainable since s. 54 does not provide for appeals against the awards or orders of Land Acquisition Collector.
- (iii) s. 18 Application seeking reference under Delay in filing of Condonation of delay by Land Acquisition Collector Held: Collector is not a civil court, provisions of s. 5 of the 1963 Act are not applicable to proceedings before the Collector Collector cannot entertain any application for extension, nor extend the time for seeking reference, even if there are genuine and bonafide grounds for condoning delay Limitation Act, 1963 s. 5.
- (iv) s. 18 (2) proviso (b) Reference to court Period of six months under clause (b) of proviso to s. 18 Reckoning of, from the date of knowledge of the award of Collector or from the date of award itself Held: Words 'date of the collector's award' in proviso (b) to s. 18 is to be

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read as referring to the date of knowledge of the essential contents of the award, and not the actual date of the Collector's award – Limitation.

(v) s. 18 (2) proviso (b) – Interpretation of.

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- (3) (i) s. 23 Land acquisition Compensation Belting method Held: Acquisition relates to a comparatively small extent of compact contiguous village land The view of High Court that compensation should be awarded at an uniform rate does not call for interference Guidelines for belting method when to be adopted, laid down.
- (ii) s. 23 Compensation Enhancement on the basis of sale exemplar Held: Compensation awarded on basis of the sale exemplar of more than one year prior to date of preliminary notification increased by 12%.
- (iii) s. 23 Compensation Deduction towards development cost Held: 25% deduction adopted by Collector, needs no alteration.
- (iv) ss. 34 and 28 Interest Held: In regard to compensation that is offered by Land Acquisition Collector interest is payable u/s. 34 With respect to increase in compensation allowed by reference court or appellate court, interest is awarded u/s 28 ss. 34 and 28 do not duplicate the award of interest, but together cover the entire amount of compensation awarded.

Haridwar Development Authority v. Raghubir Singh

(4) ss. 48, 4 and 6 – Notification and declaration for acquisition of large tract of land for public purpose – Representation for release from acquisition – State Government releasing land of similarly situated landowners from acquisition but rejected appellants' representation who were similarly placed – Challenge to – Held: State Government did not consider representation of appellants by applying the same standards which were applied to other land owners – No uniform policy with regard to release of land from acquisition existed – Thus, action of State Government is violative of Article 14 and discriminatory – Constitution of India, 1950 – Article 14.

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(2) s.5 – Condonation of delay – Appeal by Government Corporation against judgment and decree in civil suit – Also application for condonation of delay of 4 years – Allowed by Division Bench – Held: High Court committed grave error by condoning more than four years' delay in filing of appeal ignoring the judicially accepted parameters for exercise of discretion u/s. 5 – Law Department of the Government	

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(ii) s. 50 – Applicability of – In case of search and recovery from bag, briefcase, container etc. – Held: Such a case does not come within ambit of s. 50 – Provision is applicable only in a case of search of person.	
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not responsible for the conduct of the business of the company would not be liable for a criminal offence u/s.138 – Complaint u/s.138 must spell out as to how and in what manner the accused-director was in-charge of or was responsible to the accused company for the conduct of its business – If averments made against accused-Directors are unspecific and general and no particular role is assigned to them, then vicarious liability in accordance with s.141 cannot be fastened on them – Companies Act, 1956 – s.291.

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(8) ss. 302/149, 365 and 148 – Abduction and murder for ransom – Eye-witnesses to the incident – Three of them injured in the incident – Prosecution case supported by medical evidence – Accused identified by two of the eye-witnesses in Test Identification Parade – Conviction and death sentence by courts below – Held: Conviction justified – In view of the socio-economic background of the convicts, death sentence altered to life imprisonment – Life sentence to extend to their full life, subject to remission by Government – Sentence/Sentencing.

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(9) ss. 302/323/34 – Murder – Acquittal by trial court – Conviction by High Court – Held: Trial court was not justified in acquitting the accused when

there was overwhelming evidence against him – Medical evidence corroborated evidence of eyewitnesses – Eye-witnesses categorically named appellant and attributed specific role to him – There was mis-reading of evidence and non-appreciation of law in proper perspective by trial court.

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(10) (i) ss. 302, 364-A, 201 and 120-B – Kidnapping for ransom – Young boy poisoned to death – Conviction u/ss. 302, 364-A, 201 and 120-B and award of death sentence by courts below – Propriety of – Held: Kidnapping must be dealt with in the harshest possible manner and obligation rests on courts too – Boy was not only kidnapped for ransom but was murdered in the process – On basis of the evidence on record, award of death sentence to two accused upheld – However, death sentence awarded to female accused, commuted to life imprisonment as she apparently acted under pressure of her husband.

(ii) s. 364-A – Kidnapping for ransom – Provision for death or life imprisonment – Purpose of amendment – Held: Is to act as a deterrent even in a case where kidnapping does not result in the death of the victim.

(Also see under: Evidence as also Sentence/ Sentencing)

Vikram Singh & Ors. v. State of Punjab

(11) s. 304-B – Dowry death – Death of bride by 95% burn injuries in her matrimonial home within 4 months of marriage – Husband convicted and in-laws and sisters-in-law of deceased acquitted

Plea of husband that since prosecution case was disbelieved in respect of other accused, presumption u/s 113-B of Evidence Act stood rebutted and he was also entitled to acquittal – Held: Prosecution case fully proved by oral and medical evidence – It is for the defence to dispel the presumption u/s 113-B – In a case where prosecution evidence has been discarded with respect to four of the five accused, presumption u/s 113-B could to some extent be said to be dispelled, but in the instant case, on an over view the primary role and the weight of the evidence has been on the husband – Evidence Act, 1872 – s.113-B.

Sudhir Kumar v. State of Punjab

(12) ss. 304-B and 498-A – Dowry death – Wife subjected to cruelty and harassment by husband demand for dowry – Wife committed suicide by hanging herself – Conviction and sentence u/ss. 304-B, 498-A and ss. 3 and 4 of 1961 Act – Conviction upheld by High Court and sentence partly modified – Held: Ingredients of s.304-B satisfied – It pointed towards guilt of husband – Husband failed to discharge presumption raised against him – Conviction u/s 304-B upheld but sentence reduced from life imprisonment to R.I. for 10 years while other conviction and sentence upheld – Evidence Act, 1872 – s.113-B – Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 – ss. 3 and 4.

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(13) s.307 – Accused, armed with licensed gun of his brother, allegedly fired bullet shots at informant's brother and injured him – Trial court convicted accused u/s 307 and u/s 27 of Arms

Act – Appellate court held that the firing was accidental and acquitted accused – High Court convicted accused u/s.307 – Justification of – Held: Justified.

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(14) s. 376 – Allegation of commission of rape on victim by accused – Acquittal by trial court – Conviction u/s. 376 and sentence of rigorous imprisonment for ten years awarded by High Court – Held: Sustainable – Conviction by High Court based on evidence on record.

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PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES (EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES, PROTECTION OF RIGHTS AND FULL PARTICIPATION) ACT, 1995:

(i) Applicability of the Act – Bank employee, three days prior to his completing the age of retirement, filing application for being relieved under the 'Exit Policy Scheme' of the Bank - On the request not being accepted, employee filing complaints before the Commissioner for Persons with Disabilities. Dehradun and Chief Commissioner for Persons with Disabilities, New Delhi - Employee filing writ petition and contempt petition before Allahabad High Court - Held: Grievances and complaints of persons with disabilities have to be considered by courts and authorities with compassion, understanding and expedition – But the provisions of the Act cannot be pressed into service to seek any relief or advantage where the complaint or grievance relates to an alleged discrimination, which has nothing to do with the disability of person - Issuing interim orders when not warranted,

merely because the petitioner is a person with disability, is as insidious as failing to issue interim orders when warranted – Administration of justice – Interim orders.

(ii) ss. 47, 58, 59, 61, 62 and 63 r/w r.42 – Power of authorities under the Act to issue mandatory/ prohibitory injunction – Held: Neither the Chief Commissioner nor any Commissioner functioning under the Act has power to issue any mandatory or prohibitory injunction or other interim directions – In the instant case, the order of the Deputy Chief Commissioner, not to implement the order of retirement was illegal and without jurisdiction – Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Rules, 1996 – r.42 – State Bank of Patiala (Officers) Service Regulations, 1979 – Regulation 19 – Service Law.

(Also see under: Constitution of India, 1950 as also Contempt of Court)

State Bank of Patiala & Ors. v. Vinesh Kumar Bhasin

PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES (EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES, PROTECTION OF RIGHTS AND FULL PARTICIPATION) RULES, 1996: r.42.

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(ii) Computer increment, computer allowance – Grant of – Letter dated 6.01.2003 from Government of India to NABARD shows that grant of computer increment to employees/officers of RBBs was declined – Since the Government's decision denies benefit of computer increments, direction issued by High Court requiring the bank to grant the said benefit not sustainable.

Chairman, Magadh Gramin Bank and Anr. v. Madhya Bihar Gramin Bank and Ors.

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(From 14.01.2010 to 26.02.2010)

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- 4. Hon'ble Mr. Justice R.V. Raveendran
- Hon'ble Mr. Justice Dalveer Bhandari
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JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

(From 14.01.2010 to 26.02.2010)

Hon'ble Mr. Justice Dalveer Bhandari, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for one day on 11.02.2010 on full allowances.

Hon'ble Mr. Justice H.L. Dattu, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for one day on 11.02.2010 on full allowances.

Hon'ble Mr. Justice Deepak Verma, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for three days from 09.02.2010 to 11.02.2010 on full allowances.

Hon'ble Mr. Justice A.K. Patnaik, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for five days from 22.02.2010 to 26.02.2010 on full allowances.

ERRATA

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297	13	It does no deal with either pendente	It does not deal with either pendente	
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CORRIGENDA

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2010 (2)	118	13 from bottom	Knowledge of the first complain.	knowledge of the first complainant.
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