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(1) Rule 5(1)(c) – Transaction value – "Adjustment" in terms of Rule 5(1)(c) for determination of value of goods imported - Tribunal's direction with regard to the adjustment on account of volume of goods imported by the importer @ 20% in the price difference between each variety of its goods imported and the corresponding import of the competitor - Held: Adjustment can be granted only on production of evidence which establishes the reasonableness and accuracy of adjustment, and higher volume of goods imported would not be sufficient to justify an adjustment - A commercial practice is not a conclusive evidence for determining real price of a consignment - In the absence of some documentary evidence indicating that any rebate/discount was given to the importer by the supplier, adjustments u/r. 5(1)(c) cannot be justified.

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school in NCT of Delhi – Delhi School Education

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| <ul><li>(ii) ss. 20, 21 and 28(2).</li><li>(Also See under: Education/Educational<br/>Institutions as also under Delhi School</li></ul>  |                        | (3) Principles of natural justice. (See under: Service Law)  | 37  |
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| DELHI SCHOOL EDUCATION RULES, 1973:  r.64(1)(b) – Undertaking to be given by a school for grant-in-aid to fill in the posts in the school with the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribe  | h<br>s                 | <ul><li>(2) Medical college – Lack of recognition and other deficiencies.</li><li>(See under: Consumer Protection Act, 1986)</li></ul>   | 719 |
| candidates – Held: Is not enforceable agains linguistic minority schools in NCT of Delhi – Delh School Education Act, 1973 – s.21– Constitution of India, 1950 – Articles 14,15, 16(2), 29 and 30(2) – Interpretation of Statutes – Purposive interpretation – Doctrine of purposive advancement.  (Also See under: Education/Educational Institutions, Delhi School Education Act, 1973, Administrative Law and Constitution of India, 1950)  Sindhi Education Society & Anr. v. The Chief Secretary, Govt. of NCT of Delhi & Ors | ni<br>n<br>d<br>e<br>e | (3) Minority institutions – School run by a linguistic minority – Receiving grant-in-aid – Circular issued by Education Department of Delhi Government to schools that appointment of Scheduled Castes and Schedule Tribes candidates was a precondition for all the institutions receiving grant-in-aid in terms of r.64 of the Delhi School Education Rules, 1973 – Held: Rule 64(1)(b) and the Circular are not enforceable against linguistic minority schools in NCT of Delhi – Delhi School Education Rules, 1973 – r.64(1)(b) – Delhi School Education Act, 1973 – ss. 20,21, 28(2). (Also See under: Judgment/Order) |     |
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#### **ELECTRICITY:**

Promotion of generation of grid quality power from non-conventional sources - Guidelines issued by Central Government indicating the purchase price of such electricity - State Government granting uniform incentives to all projects based on renewable sources of energy - Order reviewing tariff and imposing restriction on sale to third party - Non-conventional energy developers/generators accepted and acted upon the order by entering into Power Purchase Agreements - Thereafter, State Electricity Regulatory Commission determining purchase price for procurement of such electricity and also imposing restriction with regard to sale thereof to third party - Held: Determination of tariff is a function assigned legislatively to Regulatory Commission - Supreme Court in exercise of powers under Article 136 would not sit as appellate authority over the formation of opinion and determination of tariff by specialized bodies - Matters remanded to Regulatory Commission - Electricity Regulatory Commission Act, 1998 - s. 17 - Andhra Pradesh Electricity Reform Act, 1998 - s. 11 - Electricity Act, 2003 – ss. 61 and 62 r/w. s. 86(1)(a) and (b) - Contract - Promissory Estoppel - Constitution of India, 1950 - Article 136.

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| (5) Interested witness — Testimony of — Appreciation of.   |      |
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| (Also See under: Penal Code, 1860)  |                |      |
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| Dhan Singh v. State of Haryana  |                | 794  |
| (2) s.45 – Opinion of retired Chief Justice of after analysis of survey and investigation re – Admissibility of the opinion – Held: The op of the Chief Justice is admissible in eviden (Also See under: Insurance) | ports<br>inion |      |
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(i) s. 24 – Interim maintenance of Rs. 12,000/-p.m. to wife by High Court – Enhancement of – Held: High Court did not consider the vital aspects that wife does not have any settled job and husband is highly qualified – Husband has worked with renowned companies and left the job not due to any compulsion but because he wanted to grow big – High Court directed to reconsider wife's application for interim maintenance. (ii) s. 24 – Maintenance pendent lite and expenses of proceedings – Exercise of discretion by courts – Explained.

Neeta Rakesh Jain v. Rakesh Jeetmal Jain

# INCOME TAX ACT, 1961:

Liquidated damages received by assessee from supplier of the cement plant and machinery on account of delay in supply of plant – Held: Is to be treated as capital receipt – Delay in procurement of cement plant amounted to sterilization of the capital asset of the assessee – The amount received towards compensation for sterilization of the profit earning source, being not in the ordinary course of business, was a capital receipt

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- (i) ss.24(3) and 24(4) Scope and ambit of Right of accused to rebut the conclusive nature of the evidence of Insecticide Analyst by notifying its intention to adduce evidence in controversion of the report - Held: Mere notifying of intention to adduce evidence, in controversion of the report of the Insecticide Analyst, confers on the accused the right and clothes the court the jurisdiction to send the sample for analysis by the Central Insecticides Laboratory and an accused is not required to demand in specific terms that the sample be sent for analysis to Central Insecticides Laboratory - Sample having not been so sent, valuable right of the accused was defeated -Allowing criminal prosecution against the accused to continue would be futile and abuse of the process of court - Accused discharged - Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 - s.245.
- (ii) Authorities concerned entrusted with the implementation of the provisions of the Act

advised to act with promptitude and adhere to the time-schedule, so that innocent persons are not prosecuted and real culprits not left out.

Northern Mineral Ltd. v. Union of India and Anr.

#### INSURANCE:

Fire insurance – Surveyors appointed by Insurance Company, holding the cause of fire to be accidental - Insurance Company appointing Investigator to find out cause of fire – Investigator holding that fire could be an act of arson by vested interests - Insurance company obtaining opinion of former Chief Justice of India regarding cause of fire - Chief Justice discarding the report of Investigator, and opining that fire was accidental - Complaint - Held: Report of the Joint Surveyors were correct – Report of the Investigator is liable to be discarded as it was tailor-made intended to benefit the Insurance Company – Appointment of Investigators was also not correct as the Insurance Company should have applied to the Regulatory Authority under Insurance Act, for second opinion - Insurance Act, 1938 - s. 64 UM - Evidence Act, 1872 - s. 45 - Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

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(1) Contextual interpretation – Expression 'may' – It is not essential, that the expression 'may' is always directory – It can be read as 'shall' in view of the legislative intent – However, in the instant case, expression 'may' in r. 14(8) to be construed as directory – M.P. Civil Services (Classification, Control and Appeal) Rules, 1966 – r. 14 (8). (Also See under: Service Law)

Dinesh Chandra Pandey v. High Court of M.P. & Anr. ....

(2) Legal fiction – Deeming provision – Interpretation and effect of.

Ittianam and Ors. v. Cherichi @ Padmini .... 1135 (3) (i) Liberal construction – Purpose of – Held: Is to normally introduce the concept of 'reasonableness' as it is understood in its general connotation – However, liberal construction cannot be equated with doing injustice to the other party.

(ii) Purposive construction – Held: No provision can be treated to have been enacted purposelessly – Court should not give such interpretation to a provision which would render it ineffective or otiose.

Balwant Singh (Dead) v. Jagdish Singh & Ors.

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| 1973)  | 328 |
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| Sindhi Education Society & Anr. v. The Chief Secretary, Govt. of NCT of Delhi & Ors  | 81  |
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#### LAND ACQUISITION:

(1) Acquisition of land in tribal areas – Resolving of socio-economic issues – Need for – Explained – Land acquired in the year 1987, but land owners

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Mahanadi Coal Fields Ltd. & Anr. v. Mathias Oram & Ors.

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(2) (See under: U. P. Avas Evam Vikas Parishad Adhiniyam, 1968) .... 19

## LAND ACQUISITION ACT, 1894:

(1) (i) s.5A – Hearing/enquiry under – Plea of landowners that hearing u/s.5A not held – Held: The affidavit of Land Acquisition Officer specifically stated that hearing of objections was fixed from time to time and landowners were heard through their lawyers – In view of specific information, it is incorrect to say that enquiry/hearing in terms of s.5A was not held.

(ii) s.6(2) – Locality publication – s.6 notification published in gazette and public notice displayed at the office of Mamlatdar of the ward – Therefore it is incorrect to say that no publication of notice in the locality u/s.6(2) was effected.

(iii) s.11A – Award – Limitation – s.6 notification published on 19.4.1990 – Award u/s.11A published on 18.4.1992 – Held: Award published within 2 years from publication of s.6 notification.

Dahyabhai Ranchhoddas Dhobi and Anr. v. State of Gujarat and Ors.

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(2) (i) Acquisition of land for setting up a housing project - Compensation - Held: Once a conclusion is reached that there was possibility of the acquired land being used for putting up buildings in the immediate or near future, such conclusion would be sufficient to hold that the acquired land had a building potentiality and proceed to determine its market value taking into account the increase in price attributable to such building potentiality. (ii) Acquisition of lands for urban/commercial purposes - Compensation -Held: Though the Act provides for payment of solatium, interest and the additional amount, but the 12% per annum increase does not do justice to such land-owners, and judicial notice can be taken of the fact that increase in price in such cases is upto 100% a year - Judicial notice.

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| LEGAL SERVICES AUTHORITIES ACT, 1987: s.21.  (See under: Alternative Disputes Resolution/ Redressal (ADR) Process as also under: Code of Civil Procedure, 1908)   |                                   | 1053 |
| LEGISLATION:  (1) Delegated legislation – Legislative practice India that unlike an Act, a regulation or the last amendments introduced in it are not preceded the "Object and Purpose" clause – Absence "Object and Purpose" clause in the regular creates difficulties for courts in properly construction the provisions of regulations dealing with complex issues – Need for change in old practand to add at the beginning of delegated legislations the object and purpose clause as the case of the primary legislations. | ater d by e of tion uing the tice |      |
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| LICENCE: (See under: Constitution of India, 1950)   |                                   | 764  |
| I IMITATION:  |                                   |      |

Law of limitation - Nature of - Held: Is a

|      | substantive law and has definite consequences on the right and obligation of a party – Once a valuable right is accrued in favour of one party as a result of failure of other party to explain delay by showing sufficient cause and its own conduct, it will be unreasonable to take away that right on the mere asking of applicant, particularly, when delay is directly a result of negligence, default or inaction of that party. |
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| 597  | Balwant Singh (Dead) v. Jagdish Singh & Ors   |
| 597  | MITATION ACT, 1963:  (1) s.5 – Application for bringing legal representatives on record – Filed beyond the prescribed period of limitation – Effect of.  (See under: Code of Civil Procedure, 1908)   |
| 1025 | (2) s.12. (See under: Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996)   |
|      | ADHYA PRADESH CIVIL SERVICES (CLASSIFICATION, CONTROL AND APPEAL) RULES, 1966: r.14(8).   |
| 37   | (See under: Service Law as also under: Interpretation of Statutes)  |
|      | AHARASHTRA CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES ACT,<br>1960:<br>s.48(d).   |
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| MAHARASHTRA RE-SETTLEMENT OF PROJ<br>DISPLACED PERSONS ACT, 1976:<br>ss. 12(1)(c) and 12(2).<br>(See under: Specific Relief Act, 1963  | ECT             | 310 |
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| MAINTENANCE: Claim by wife for enhancement of int maintenance. (See under: Hindu Marriage Act, 1955)   |                 | 505 |
| MAXIMS:  'Allegans contraria non est audiendu Applicability of.  | s' –            |     |
| Transmission Corpn. of A.P. Ltd. & Anr. v. Sai Renewable Power Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.  |                 | 636 |
| MINES AND MINERALS (DEVELOPMENT REGULATION) ACT, 1957: (See under: Land Acquisition)   | AND<br>         | 750 |
| MOHAMMEDAN LAW: Wakf tribunal – Power of, to grant injunction (See under: Wakf Act, 1995)  | ı.<br>          | 777 |
| MOTOR VEHICLES ACT, 1988:  (i) Motor accident – Death of 36 year old m | nts –<br>ourt – |     |

recalculating the same by increasing salary by 50% towards future prospects; deducting 30% towards taxes and 25% towards personal expenses and by applying multiplier of 15.

(ii) Compensation for motor accident – Deduction of 30% from the income of the deceased towards taxes – Propriety of – Held: If annual income is in taxable range, appropriate deduction towards taxes is proper.

Shyamwati Sharma & Ors. v. Karam
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#### NATURAL JUSTICE:

Principles of natural justice.

(See under: Service Law)

# PENAL CODE, 1860:

(1) ss.148, 149, 323, 506, 452 and 304 (Part-II) - Dispute over property - Appellant inflicted blow on the head of deceased with iron rod – Conviction u/s.302 on basis of dying declaration - Held: Dying declaration was clear and satisfactory and was fully corroborated by medical evidence -Although wife and daughter of deceased were declared hostile, but, that by itself, would not demolish the case of prosecution - Prosecution was able to bring home the guilt of appellant -However, collective analysis and examination of evidence showed that appellant had no intention to kill deceased and did not give him a blow with the intention to kill or with the knowledge that it was likely to cause death - Conviction altered from s.302 to s.304 (Part-II) - Evidence Act, 1872

- s.32 - Hostile witness.

(Also See under: Evidence Act, 1872)

Dhan Singh v. State of Haryana

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(2) s.302 – Murder – Conviction by courts below – Interference with – Held: When evidence produced by prosecution neither has quality nor credibility, it is unsafe to rest conviction upon such evidence, and judgments of courts below will have to be interfered with – In the instant case, courts below mechanically relied upon the prosecution evidence without appreciating that it was unsafe to rest conviction upon the evidence of the witnesses with regard to the identification of the accused – Conviction set aside – Constitution of India, 1950 – Article 136 – Evidence – Test Identification Parade.

(Also See under: Evidence)

Siddanki Ram Reddy v. State of Andhra Pradesh

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(3) s.302 – Murder – Extra-judicial confession in presence of witnesses – Recovery of weapon at the instance of the accused – Held: Witnesses to the extra judicial confession declared hostile, thus it does not inspire confidence – Conviction cannot be sustained merely on the ground of recovery of weapon of crime at the instance of accused – Accused granted the benefit of doubt – Conviction set aside.

Podyami Sukada v. State of M.P. (Now Chhatisgar)

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(4) (i) ss.302/34 and 302/149 – Murder of father and son at two different places – Conviction by trial court affirmed by High Court – Held: Courts below rightly convicted and sentenced four accused u/s 302/34 for murder of the son – Thereafter as all the four accused went to kill the father and there the fifth accused joined them and took active part in committing the second murder, courts below rightly convicted and sentenced all the five accused u/s 302/149.

(ii) ss. 34 and 149 – Ingredients and applicability of – Explained.

(Also See under: Evidence as also under Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973)

Dharnidhar v. State of U.P.

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(5) (i) ss. 302/149 and 307/149 - Murder and attempt to murder - 'Common object' - Eight accused armed with guns and other lethal weapons - One of them fired at victims - One of the victims died at the spot - Other received injuries but survived - Vicarious liability of other accused -Held: Both the courts below were correct in holding that prosecution established the case against all the accused – Ingredients of s.149 – Explained. (ii) ss. 96 to 102 - Right of private defence of property - One of the accused firing at his opponents who claimed their ownership over a plot of land - Held: Burden of establishing the plea of self-defence is on the accused, but it is not as onerous as that lies on the prosecution -Plea of self-defence has rightly been rejected by trial court as the accused had no right over the

land much less a right to be protected at the cost of life of others – High Court also rightly held that the accused being aggressors, could not claim right of self-defence – Evidence – Burden of proof. (Also See under: Criminal Law)

Sikandar Singh & Ors. v. State of Bihar .... 373

(6) ss. 302 and 201 – Murder – Causing disappearance of evidence of offence – Accused's case that he found his wife lying in burnt condition and thereafter, she expired – Conviction and sentence u/ss. 302 and 201 by courts below – Interference with – Held: Not called for – Circumstances proved by prosecution are of a conclusive nature – Evidence – Criminal Law – Motive.

Mannu Sao v. State of Bihar .... 811

(7) ss.302 and 323 – Murder – Accused stabbing his wife and son to death – The other son while trying to intervene also sustaining injuries – Conviction u/ss.302 and 323 – Held: The evidence of the injured witness was natural, probable and convincing – Other witnesses also supported the prosecution case – Ocular evidence supported by post-mortem report – Absence of motive would not dislodge the prosecution case in view of the direct evidence – Evidence Act, 1872 – s.134 – Witness – Sole eye-witness – Criminal Law – Motive.

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(Also See under: Criminal Law)

Bipin Kumar Mondal v. State of West Bengal

(8) s.376(g) – Gang rape by appellant-accused and others – Conviction and sentence of appellant-accused by courts below – Held: Justified – Evidence of doctor proves that prosecutrix was a minor at the relevant time – Consistent statement of prosecutrix that intercourse was against her wishes, forcible and under threat – Failure to hold test identification parade – Effect of.

Vijay @ Chinee v. State of Madhya Pradesh .... 1150

## PENSION REGULATIONS FOR THE ARMY, 1961:

Part I – Regulation 173 – Disability Pension–Recommendation of Medical Board that the sepoy-appellant was suffering from disease not attributable to nor aggravated by the military service – Sepoy invalided from service – Entitlement to disability pension – Held: Not entitled – Medical Board being an expert body, its opinion is entitled to be given due weight and value – Service law – Military service.

Om Prakash Singh v. Union of India & Ors. .... 490

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE:

(See under: Contempt of Court) .... 982

RANBIR PENAL CODE, 1989 (AD 1932):

(1) s.302 – Murder – Exchange of hot words and abuses between accused and victim leading to death of the latter due to gunshot injury –Testimony of four eye-witnesses – Conviction of accused –

Held: Justified.

Narinder Kumar v. State of Jammu & Kashmir 779 (2) ss.302 and 120-B r/w s. 3(3) of TADA Act -Conviction under – By designated court – Held: Conviction is justified - Prosecution was able to prove the homicidal death – The confession made by the accused was voluntary and truthful and hence reliable -The confessional statement was also corroborated by oral and documentary evidence -Once confession made u/s. 15 of TADA Act is accepted, no other evidence is required - Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Prevention) Act, 1987 ss. 3(3) and 15. (Also See under: Code of Criminal Procedure (Jammu & Kashmir), Samvat 1989 (AD 1933)) Mohd. Ayub Dar v. State of J & K 916 REFERENCE TO LARGER BENCH: Question whether returned candidate can file counter claim or recrimination petition under O.8, r.6-A, CPC. (See under: Representation of the People Act, 1951) 525 REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE ACT, 1951: ss.97 and 100(1)(d)(iii) - Election petition - Prayer to order recount of votes cast in the named polling station and to declare election of returned candidate as void - By way of defence, returned candidate in the written statement stated that even

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were void votes and prayed for recount of votes of all the candidates - High Court ordered to delete the paragraphs in written statement on the ground that they were in the nature of counter claim and held that only the votes cast in the named polling stations would be liable to be counted and not those which were named in the paragraphs ordered to be deleted from the written statement - Held: Matter is referred to larger bench in view of difference of opinion – Code of Civil procedure, 1908 – O. 8 r.6-A – Election laws – Reference to larger bench.

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  - (ii) Regulation 2(e)(1) Concept "person acting in concert" Held: The concept is based on a target company on the one side, and on the other side two or more persons coming together with the shared common objective or purpose of substantial acquisition of shares etc. of the target company Unless there is a target company,

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- A Judge appointed as Presenting Officer -Application of delinquent for appointing legal practitioner for his defence dismissed - Found guilty in enquiry – Dismissal from service – Held: Denial of engagement of legal practitioner was not violative of the principles of natural justice or the Rules - Engagement of 'legal practitioner' is permissible for delinquent only if the Presenting Officer is a legal practitioner – A judge in service cannot be termed as a legal practitioner - On facts, delinquent has not approached the court with clean hands - Judges are expected to apply stringent social and moral values to their standard of living - Finding of facts arrived at by authorities/ courts below cannot be interfered with in exercise of jurisdiction under Article 136 - M.P. Civil Services (Classification, Control and Appeal) Rules, 1966 – r. 14(8) – Principles of natural justice - Interpretation of Statutes - Advocates Act, 1961 - s. 2(i) - Central Administrative Tribunals Rules, 1987 - r. 2(e) - Constitution of India, 1950 -Article 136 – Judiciary.

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Co-operative Societies Act and ss. 12(1)(c) and 12(2) of Resettlement Act – Increase in the price of suit property cannot be a ground for denying decree of specific performance – Maharashtra Co-operative Societies Act, 1960 – s. 48(d) – Maharashtra Re-settlement of Project Displaced Persons Act, 1976 – ss. 12(1)(c) and 12(2) – Equity.

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(2) s.26 – Applicability of – Suit for specific performance of agreement to sell – Decreed – Decree challenged on the ground that the agreement in question suffered from ambiguity as regards description of the property and therefore, rectification of the agreement u/s.26 was a condition precedent for passing a decree for specific performance – Held: Relief of rectification can be claimed in case of fraud or a mutual mistake of the parties and real intention of the parties is not expressed in relation to an instrument – Since, the agreement in question related to sale of specific property and there was no ambiguity or mutual mistake therein, decree is affirmed.

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(ii) s. 15 – Confessional Statement under – Evidentiary value of – Need for corroboration – Held: If the confession is voluntary and truthful and relates to accused himself, no corroboration necessary – Conviction can be solely based on it. (Also See under: Ranbir Penal Code, Samvat 1989 (AD 1932) as also Code of Criminal Procedure (Jammu & Kashmir), Samvat 1989 (AD 1933))

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| Aggarwal and Modi Enterprises (P.) Ltd. v.  |              | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | ••• | 648  |
| New Delhi Municipal Council (2007) 8 SCC 75;  | 222          | Anil Kumar Srivastava v. State of UP (2004) 8 SCC 671                          |     | 222  |
| Ahammed Kabeer (T.A.) v. A.A. Azees and Others (2003) 5 SCC 650,                                    |              | Anil Kumar Tulsiyani <i>v.</i> State of U.P. & Anr. 2006 Suppl. (1) SCR 923    |     | 212  |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  | 529          | Animireddy Venkata Ramana & Ors. v. Public                                     |     |      |
| Ahmedabad Manufacturing and Calico Ptg. Co. Ltd. v. Ram Tahel Ramnand and Ors.                      |              | Prosecutor, High Court of Andhra Pradesh 2008 (3) SCR 1078 = (2008) 5 SCC 368; |     | 212  |
| (1972) 1 SCC 898;   | 841          | Ankoos (Md.) v. Public Prosecutor, High Court of A.P. 2009 (15 ) SCR 616       |     |      |
| Ahmedabad St. Xaviers College Society <i>v.</i> State of Gujarat 1975 (1) SCR 173                   | 85           | – relied on.   |     | 181  |

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| (71)   |    |     | (All)   |   |      |
|--|----|-----|---|---|------|
| Arun Kumar Bose <i>v.</i> Mohd. Furkan Ansari<br>1984 (1) SCC 91;                              |    | 531 | Baragur Ramachandrappa and Ors. <i>v.</i> State of Karnataka and Ors. 2007 (5) SCC 11 |   | 331  |
| Association of Industrial Electricity Users <i>v.</i> State of Andhra Pradesh (2002) 3 SCC 712 | 1; |     | Basant Industries Nunhai, Agra v. Additional  |   | 331  |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |    | 653 | Collector of Customs, Bombay<br>1995 Supp (3) 320                                     |   | 1001 |
| Avinash Mehrotra v. Union of India and Ors. (2009) 6 SCC 398                                   |    | 579 | Paganna (T.C.) v. T. Naganna and Apr. AIP   | & | 1002 |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |    | 577 | Basappa (T.C.) v. T. Nagappa and Anr. AIR<br>1954 SC 440;                             |   | 838  |
| Ayubdhar (Mohd.) and Anr. v. State of NCT of Delhi 2000 (10) SCC 296;                          |    |     | Basisth Roy & Ors. v. State of Bihar 2003 (9) SCC 52;                                 |   |      |
| <ul><li>distinguished</li></ul>  |    | 921 | - cited   |   | 379  |
| Babu Lodhi v. State of U.P. (1987) 2 SCC 352;  |    |     | Bhag Mal v. Ch.Prabhu Ram 1985 (1) SCC 61,  |   | 531  |
| - relied on.   |    | 176 | Bhagwati Charan Shukla v. Provincial Government AIR 1947 Nag 1;                       |   |      |
| Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab (1982) 3 SCC 24,   |    | 529 | - cited   |   | 331  |
| Bal Krishna v. Bhagwan Das (2008)<br>12 SCC 145;   |    |     | Bharwada Bhogini Bhai Hirji Bhai v. State of Gujarat AIR 1983 SC 753;                 |   |      |
| <ul><li>distinguished</li></ul>  |    | 314 | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |   | 1152 |
| Bal Thackrey v. Harish Pimpalkhute & Ors. (2005) 1 SCC 254                                     |    | 724 | Bhavnagar University <i>v.</i> Palitana Sugar Mills Pvt. Ltd. AIR 2003 SC 511,        |   | 40   |
| Balbir Kaur (Mst.) v. State of Punjab 1997<br>Crl.L.J. 273                                     |    |     | Bhim Sen <i>v.</i> Gopali 22 Election Law Reports 288 SC;                             |   | 531  |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |    | 179 | Bhimapa Chandappa Hosamani v. State of  |   |      |
| Bangalore Water Supply and Severage Board <i>v.</i> A. Rajappa and Ors., AIR 1978 SC 548       |    |     | Karnataka (2006) 11 SCC 323   |   | 818  |
| <ul> <li>held inapplicable.</li> </ul>   |    | 479 |   |   |      |

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| Bihar School Examination Board v. Suresh<br>Prasad Sinha (2009) 8 SCC 483                  |        |      | C.I.T., Gujarat v. M/s Elecon Engineering Co.<br>Ltd. (1987) 4 SCC 530  |
|--|--------|------|---|
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |        | 479  | Century Spinning and Manufacturing Company  |
| Bihar State Housing Board v. State of Bihar and Ors. (2003) 10 SCC 1;                      |        |      | Ltd. v. The Ulhasnagar Municipal Council (1970) 1 SCC 582;  |
| – relied on.   |        | 577  | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |
| Bikau Pandey & Ors. v. State of Bihar (2003) 12 SCC 616;                                   |        |      | Chandavarkar Sita Ratna Rao v. Ashalata<br>S. Guram (1986) 4 SCC 447;   |
| – relied on.   |        | 1039 | Chandra Kumar (L.) v. Union of India and Ors. (1997) 3 SCC 261  |
| Birla Jute Manufacturing Co. v. State of M.P. (2002) 9 SCC 667,                            |        |      | – followed.   |
| - relied on  |        | 650  | Chandra Prakash Tiwari and Ors. v. Shakuntala<br>Shukl]a and Ors. (2002) 6 SCC 127;                                 |
| Bishna & Ors. <i>v.</i> State of W.B. 2005 Suppl. (4) SCR 892                              |        |      | - relied on.  |
| - cited.   |        | 379  | Cherlopalli Cheliminabi Sahed v. State of A.P. (2003) 2 SCC 571;  |
| Board of Trustees of the Port of Bombay <i>v.</i> Dilipkumar Raghavendranath Nadkarni 1983 | 3      |      | <ul><li>distinguished</li></ul>   |
| (1) SCR 828,   |        |      | Collector of Central Excise, Madras v. A.MD.  |
| <ul><li>distinguished.</li></ul>   |        | 41   | Bilal & Co. 1999 (108) Excise Law Times 331 (SC),   |
| Brahmo Samaj Education Society v. State of W. 2004 Suppl. 2 SCR 214                        | B.<br> | 85   | – relied on.  |
| Bramhaprakash Sharma v. State of UP AIR 1954 SC 10,  |        |      | Commissioner of Central Excise, Allahabad<br>& Ors. v. Hindustan Safety Glass Works Ltd.<br>& Ors. 2005 (2) SCR 229 |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |        | 883  | – relied on.  |
| BSES Ltd. v. Tata Power Co. Ltd. (2004)<br>1 SCC 195;                                      |        |      | .554 5.11   |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |        | 648  |   |

| (^V)   |         |      | (XVI)  |     |      |
|--|---------|------|--|-----|------|
| Commissioner of Central Excise, Calcutta <i>v.</i> Hindustan National Glass & Industries Ltd (2) SCR 744   | d. 2005 |      | Devadasan (T.) v. Union of India (1964) SCR 680                                      |     | 85   |
| - cited.   |         | 973  | Devinder Singh and Ors. v. State of Himanchal Pradesh AIR 2003 SC 3365,              |     |      |
| Commissioner of central Excise, Coimbatore and Ors. v. Jawahar Mills Ltd. and Ors. (2006)                  | (2001)  |      | <ul><li>relied on.</li><li>Dharam &amp; Ors. v. State of Haryana 2006 (10)</li></ul> |     | 1153 |
| 6 SCC 274,   |         | 0.0= | Suppl. SCR 391   |     |      |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | •••     | 397  | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |     | 377  |
| Commissioner of Central Excise, Jaipur <i>v.</i> Rajasthan SPG. & WVG. Mills Ltd. & Anr (2007) 13 SCC 129; | r.<br>  | 1000 | Dimple Gupta (minor) v. Rajiv Gupta (2007) 10 SCC 30;                                |     | 1153 |
| Commissioner of Income Tax, Nagpur v.  | &       | 1002 | Dube (S.N.) v. N.B. Bhoir and Ors. 2000 (2) SCC 254;                                 |     |      |
| Rai Bahadur Jairam Valji and Others (19: 35 ITR 148 (SC)   | 959)    |      | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |     | 920  |
| - relied on  |         | 405  | Duda (P.N.) v. P. Shiv Shanker & Ors.<br>(1988) 3 SCC 167;                           |     | 724  |
| Dalip Singh v. State of Punjab (1979) 4 SCC  | 332     |      | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |     | 881  |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |         | 797  | E.I.D. Parry Ltd. v. Commissioner of Income  |     | 405  |
| Dalmia Jain Airways Limited v. Sukumar   |         | 0.44 | Tax (1998) 233 ITR 335 (Mad),.   | ••• | 405  |
| Mukherjee AIR 1951 Calcutta 193;   |         | 841  | Engineering Mazdoor Sabha and Anr. <i>v.</i> Hind Cycles Ltd. AIR 1963 SC 874;       |     | 838  |
| Dashrath Singh <i>v.</i> State of U.P 2004 Suppl. (3) SCR 561  |         |      | •  |     |      |
| - cited  |         | 379  | Eugenio Misquita and Ors. v. State of Goa and Ors.(1997) 8 SCC 47;                   |     |      |
| Daya Singh v. State of Haryana 2001 (1) SCR 1115   |         |      | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |     | 577  |
| - relied on.   |         | 1122 | Ex-Cfn Sugna Ram Ranoliya v. Union of India & Others (2006) DLT 544 (DB)             |     | 491  |
| Dayanidhi Bisoi <i>v.</i> State of Orissa AIR 2003 SC 3915   |         | 813  |  |     |      |
|  |         |      |  |     |      |

| (xvii)  |     |      | (xviii)  |     |      |
|---|-----|------|--|-----|------|
| Excise Superintendent, Malkapatnam, Krishna District, A.P. v. K.B.N. Visweshwara Rao an others 1996 (5) Suppl. SCR 73 | nd  |      | Gopal (Shri) & Anr. <i>v.</i> Subhash & Ors. 2004 (1) SCR 1085   |     |      |
| - relied on.  |     | 734  | - cited  | ••• | 379  |
| Executive Director v. Sarat Chandra Bisoi and   |     | 734  | Gopal Reddy (N.) v. Bonala Krishnamurthy & Ors. 1987 (2) SCC 58; |     | 531  |
| Another (2000) 6 SCC 326,   |     |      | <ul><li>distinguished.</li></ul>                                 |     | 529  |
| <ul><li>held inapplicable.</li></ul>  | ••• | 902  | Gupta Chemicals Pvt. Ltd. (M/s.) & Ors. v. State                 |     |      |
| Ex-Sepoy Gopal Singh Dadwal v. Union of India & Others (2007) 1 SLR 616;  |     | 491  | of Rajasthan & Anr. JT 2002<br>(Suppl.1) SC 516,                 |     |      |
| Father Thomas Shingare v. State of Maharashtra  |     |      | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>                                     |     | 6    |
| 2001 Suppl. 5 SCR 636   |     | 85   | Gurcharan Singh v. State of Haryana AIR                          |     |      |
| Ganeshprasad Badrinarayan Lahoti v.   |     |      | 1972 SC 2661;  |     |      |
| Sanjeevprasad Jamnaprasad Chourasiya (2004) 7 SCC 482   |     | 604  | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>                                     |     | 1153 |
| Geep Industrial Syndicate Ltd. v. Union of India 1992 (61) E.L.T. 328 (S.C.)  |     | 004  | Gurmukh Singh v. State of Haryana (2009)<br>15 SCC 635           |     | 798  |
| – relied on.  |     | 973  | Hamda Ammal v. Avadiappa Pathar and 3 others (1991) 1 SCC 715,   |     |      |
| General Manager, Department of Telecommunications, Thiruvananthapuram <i>v.</i>                                       |     |      | <ul> <li>held inapplicable</li> </ul>                            |     | 1138 |
| Jacob S/o Kochuvarkey Kalliath (Dead) By Lrs. and Ors. (2003) 9 SCC 662;  |     |      | Hari Shankar v. State of U.P. (1996) 9 SCC 40;                   |     |      |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |     | 577  | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>                                     |     | 1039 |
| Ghaziabad Development Authority v. Balbir<br>Singh 2004 (5) SCC 65  |     | 65   | Hari Vishnu Kamath v. Ahmad Ishaque and Ors. AIR 1955 SC 233     |     |      |
| Gnambal Ammal v. T Raju Ayyar and others,   |     |      | - relied on.   |     | 841  |
| AIR 1951 SC 103;  |     |      | Harnam Das v. State of Uttar Pradesh AIR                         |     |      |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |     | 1138 | 1961 SC 1662   |     |      |
|   |     |      | - followed.  |     | 331  |

| (*,  |              | (734)  |          |
|--|--------------|--|----------|
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| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | 361          | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | <br>1040 |
|  | 301          | Jagriti Devi v. State of H.P. (2009) 14 SCC 771;   | <br>798  |
| Hate Singh Bhagat Singh v. State of Madhya Bharat AIR 1953 SC 468,                     | 179 &<br>815 | Jahnabi Prosad Banerjee and Anr. v. Basudeb Paul and Ors. AIR 1950 Calcutta 536;                     | <br>841  |
| Hindustan Steel Limited (M/s.), Rourkela v.  |              | Jai Dev v. State of Punjab 1962 SCR 489  |          |
| Smt. Kalyani Banerjee and Ors. (1973) 1 SCC 273;                                       | 838          | - relied on.   | <br>377  |
| I.T.C. Ltd. v. Person Incharge AMC, Kakinada and Ors. AIR 2004 SC 1796;                | 000          | Janardan Dattuappa Bondre v. Govind Shiv Prasad Chaudhary 1979 (4) SCC 516;                          | <br>531  |
| - relied on.   | 479          | Jayabalan <i>v.</i> U.T. of Pondicherry 2009 (15 ) SCR 736   |          |
| Inamdar (P.A.) v. State of Maharashtra<br>2005 (2) Suppl. SCR 603                      | 89           | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | <br>176  |
| Inayatullah Khan v. Diwanchand Mahajan AIR 1959 M.P. 58;                               | 531          | Jhaman Karamsingh Dadlani v. Ramanlal<br>Maneklal Kantawala AIR 1975 Bombay 182                      | <br>840  |
| ,  |              | Jijabai Vithalrao Gajre v. Pathankhan and Ors.   |          |
| Islamic Academy of Eduation <i>v.</i> State of Karnataka 2003 (2) Suppl. SCR 474       | 89           | (1970) 2 SCC 717;  | <br>841  |
| Jabar Singh v. Genda Lal (1964) 6 SCR 54;  | 529 &<br>531 | Jithendernath (A.) v. Jubilee Hills Coop.<br>House Building Society and another<br>(2006) 10 SCC 96, |          |
| Jacob M. Puthuparambil and others v. Kerala  |              | <ul> <li>held inapplicable.</li> </ul>   | <br>1138 |
| Water Authority and others 1990 (1) Suppl. SCR 562                                     | 734          | Jodhey and Ors. v. State through Ram<br>Sahai AIR 1952 Allahabad 788;                                | <br>841  |
| Jagdish Chander v. Ramesh Chander 2007 (5) SCC 719,                                    |              | Joseph's (P.V.) son Mathew v. N. Kuruvila's Son AIR 1987 SC 2328                                     |          |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | 1064         | <ul><li>distinguished.</li></ul>   | <br>314  |
|  |              |  |          |

|     |             | Kettlewell Bullen and Co. Ltd. v. Commissioner                                     |   |   |   |
|-----|-------------|--|---|---|---|
| 5   | 528         |  |   |   | 405   |
|     |             | Krishi Utpadan Mandi Samiti and Anr. v.  |   | 2   | 405   |
| 7   | 797         |  | ,   | _   |   |
|     | 85          | Kulwinder Kaur alias Kulwinder Gurcharan<br>Singh v. Kandi Friends Education Trust |   | ļ   | 577   |
|     |             | – relied on.   |   | (   | 954   |
|     | 89          | Kunhayammed & Ors. v. State of Kerala & Anr. (2000) 6 SCC 359.                     |   | 1(  | 002   |
| 66; |             | Kunju @ Balachandran v. State of Taml Nadu   |   |   |   |
| 4   | 425         | ·  |   |   |   |
| 9;  |             | Kunwar Pal Singh (dead) by Lrs. v. State of  |   | 1(  | 040   |
| 4   | 177         | ,  |   | ,   | 577   |
|     |             | Kusumam Hotels (P) Ltd. v. Kerala Seb (2008)                                       |   | •   | 377   |
|     |             | – relied on.   |   | (   | 651   |
|     |             | Lakshmi Singh & Ors. v. State of Bihar 1976 (4) SCC 394;                           |   |   |   |
| 11  | 138         | <ul><li>cited</li></ul>  |   | (   | 379   |
|     |             | Lal Singh and Ors. <i>v.</i> State of U. P. (2003) 12 SCC 554,                     |   |   |   |
| 6   | 604         | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   | <br>&   |   | 121<br>122  |
|     | 66; 4 9; 92 | 797 85 89 66; 425 9; 477 921 & 923 1138  | of Income-Tax, Calcutta AIR 1965 SC 65,  - relied on.  Krishi Utpadan Mandi Samiti and Anr. v. Makrand Singh and Ors. (1995) 2 SCC 497  - relied on.  Kulwinder Kaur alias Kulwinder Gurcharan Singh v. Kandi Friends Education Trust and Ors. (2008) 3 SCC 659,  - relied on.  Kunhayammed & Ors. v. State of Kerala & Anr. (2000) 6 SCC 359.  Kunju @ Balachandran v. State of Taml Nadu AIR 2008 SC 1381;  - relied on.  Kunwar Pal Singh (dead) by Lrs. v. State of U.P. and Ors. (2007) 5 SCC 85  - relied on.  Kusumam Hotels (P) Ltd. v. Kerala Seb (2008) 13 SCC 213,  - relied on.  Lakshmi Singh & Ors. v. State of Bihar 1976 (4) SCC 394;  - cited  Lal Singh and Ors. v. State of U. P. (2003) 12 SCC 554,  - relied on. | 528       of Income-Tax, Calcutta AIR 1965 SC 65,         - relied on.       Krishi Utpadan Mandi Samiti and Anr. ν.         Makrand Singh and Ors. (1995) 2 SCC 497;         - relied on.          85       Kulwinder Gurcharan Singh ν. Kandi Friends Education Trust and Ors. (2008) 3 SCC 659,         - relied on.       89         66;       Kunhayammed & Ors. ν. State of Kerala & Anr. (2000) 6 SCC 359.       89         66;       Kunju @ Balachandran ν. State of Taml Nadu AIR 2008 SC 1381;       - relied on.         425       - Runwar Pal Singh (dead) by Lrs. ν. State of U.P. and Ors. (2007) 5 SCC 85       - relied on.         477       - relied on.       60         477       - relied on.       60         477       - relied on.       60         - | 528  of Income-Tax, Calcutta AIR 1965 SC 65,  - relied on |

| (xxiii)   |   |              | (xxiv)  |       |             |
|---|---|--------------|---|-------|-------------|
| Laxman Sahu v. State of Orissa 1988 AIR 83                              |   | 377          | Mandir Sita Ramji (Shri) v. Lt. Governor of Delhi   |       |             |
| Laxmikant Revchand Bhojwani and Anr. v. Pratapsingh Mohansingh Pardeshi |   |              | (1975) 4 SCC 298,<br>- relied on.   | <br>1 | 059         |
| (1995) 6 SCC 576;   |   | 841          | Maneka Sanjay Gandhi <i>v.</i> Rani Jethmalani (1979) 4 SCC 167;  |       |             |
| Lokeman Shah and Anr. v. State of W.B. etc. etc. 2001 (5) SCC 235;      | 9 | 920 &<br>921 | - relied on.  | <br>1 | 954         |
| Lt. Governor of Delhi v. V.K. Sodhi & Ors. 2007 (8) SCR 1027            |   | 86           | Mangin v. Inland Revenue Commission 1971 (1) All. ER 179;   | <br>1 | 060         |
| M.I. Builders Pvt. Ltd. v. Radhey Shyam Sahu and Ors. (1999) 6 SCC 464; |   |              | Mani Nariman Daruwala @ Bharucha (deceased) through Lrs. and Ors. v. Phiroz N. Bhatena and Ors. etc.(1991) 3 SCC 141; |       | 841         |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |   | 478          | Manish Goel v. Rohini Goel AIR 2010 SC 1099   |       |             |
| Mahendra Lal Dua v. State of Bihar & Ors. (2001) Supp (4) SCR 157       |   |              | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  | <br>, | 477         |
| - relied on.  |   | 1115         | Mankamma v. State of Kerala 2009 (14) SCR 1152  |       |             |
| Malaichami (P.)v. Andi Ambalam 1973 (2) SCC 170;                        |   | 531          | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  | <br>1 | 120         |
| Malankara Syrian Catholic College v. T. Jose 2006 Suppl. 9 SCR 644      |   | 87           | Manmatha Nath Biswas v. Emperor AIR 1933 Calcutta 132;  |       | 841         |
| Malaysian Airlines Systems BHD (II) v.                                  |   | O1           | Manzar Sayeed Khan v. State of Maharashtra and Anr. 2007 (5) SCC 1  |       |             |
| Stic Travels (P.) Ltd. (2001) 1 SCC 509,  – relied on.                  |   | 39           | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |       | 31 &<br>332 |
| Malkhan Singh v. State of M.P. AIR 2003 SC 2669;                        |   |              | Maranadu v. State by inspector of Police, Tamil Nadu (2008) 16 SCC 529  |       | 002         |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |   | 1151         | <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>  |       | 181         |
|   |   |              | Masalti v. State of U.P. 1964 (8) S.C.R. 133  |       |             |
|   |   |              | <ul><li>relied on</li></ul>   |       | 31 &<br>376 |

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Matru @ Girish Chandra v. The State of U.P. Molar Mal v. Kay Iron Works (P) Ltd. 2004 AIR 1971 SC 1050: (4) SCC 285, relied on. ... 1039 relied on. 1060 & 1151 Motilal Padampat Sugar Mills. Co. Ltd. v. Meerut Development Authority v. Association of State of Uttar Pradesh (1979) 2 SCC 409. Management Studies, (2009) 6 SCC 171: 222 relied on. 647 Metal Box India Ltd. v. Collector of Central Muddada Chayanna v. K. Narayana AIR 1979 Excise, Madras (1995) 2 SCC 90; ... 1002 SC 1320, Mirah Exports Pvt. Ltd. v. Collector of Customs relied on. 40 (1998) 3 SCC 292; 1000 Mulla and Anr. v. State of Uttar Pradesh (2010) & 1002 3 SCC 508; Mithailal Dalsangar Singh v. Annabai Devram - relied on. ... 1151 Kini; (2003) 10 SCC 691 604 Munshi Ram & Ors. v. Delhi Administration Mizaji & Anr. v. State of U.P. 1959 Suppl. 1968 SCR 408 SCR 940 relied on. 377 relied on. 375 Murlidharan (P.R.) and Ors. v. Swami Mohammadia Cooperative Building Society Dharmananda Theertha Padar and Ors. Ltd. v. Lakshmi Srinivasa Cooperative Building (2006) 4 SCC 501 838 Society Ltd. and Ors. (2008) 7 SCC 310; Nagaraj (M.) v. Union of India 2006 (7) - distinguished 314 Suppl. SCR 336 94 Mohammed Hanif v. The State of Assam 1969 Nagendra Nath Bora and Anr. v. Commissioner (2) SCC 782; 838 of Hills Division and Appeals, Assam and Mohan Pandey and Anr. v. Usha Rani Ors. AIR 1958 SC 398; 841 Rajgaria and Ors. (1992) 4 SCC 61 838 Namdeo v. State of Maharashtra (2007) Mohan Singh v. State of Punjab 1962 Supp. 14 SCC 150: (3) SCR 8; - relied on. ... 1040 379 cited

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| (xxvii)  |     |      | (xxviii)  |    |      |
|--|-----|------|---|----|------|
| Nand Kishore Singh and etc. v. State of Bihar and Anr. AIR 1986 PATNA 98 |     |      | Perumon Bhagvathy Devaswom v. Bhargavi<br>Amma (2008) 8 SCC 321;              |    |      |
| - cited  |     | 331  | – relied on   |    | 604  |
| Narayan Dass Indurakhya v. State of Madhya<br>Pradesh 1972 (3) SCC 676   |     |      | Prakash Kumar @ Prakash Bhutto v. State of Gujarat 2007 (4) SCC 266;          |    |      |
| - relied on  |     | 331  | <ul><li>distinguished</li></ul>   |    | 921  |
| Narayan Singh v. State of Punjab<br>(1963) 3 SCR 678                     |     | 180  | Prasanna Kumar Roy Karmakar <i>v.</i> State of W.B and Ors. (1996) 3 SCC 403; |    | 838  |
| Nathulal v. Phool Chand AIR 1970 SC 546                                  |     |      | Prem Kumar v. State of Bihar 1995   |    |      |
| - relied on.   |     | 313  | (2) SCR 455   |    |      |
| National Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Harjeet Rice                              |     |      | – relied on   |    | 176  |
| Mills (2005) 6 SCC 45;   |     | 00   | Prithu @ Prithi Chand and Anr. v. State of Himacha Pradesh (2009) 11 SCC 588; | ıl |      |
| <ul><li>distinguished</li></ul>  | ••• | 63   |   |    | 1152 |
| Navneet Lal alias Rangi v. Gokul and others AIR 1976 SC 794,             |     |      | PTC India Ltd. v. Central Electricity Regulatory                              | •  | 1102 |
| <ul><li>relied on.</li></ul>   |     | 1138 | Commission (2010) 4 SCC 603,  |    |      |
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## JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

(From 13.05.2010 to 8.07.2010)

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#### OF

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(From 13.05.2010 to 8.07.2010)

Hon'ble Mr. Justice H. S. Bedi, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for one day on 08.07.2010 on full allowances.

Hon'ble Mr. Justice Cyriac Joseph, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for one day on 05.07.2010 on full allowances.

Hon'ble Dr. Justice B. S. Chauhan, Judge, Supreme Court of India was on leave for four days from 05.07.2010 to 08.07.2010 on full allowances.

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| (2010) 7      | 1046        | 17          | 19              | conviction but all                               | conviction but <u>if</u><br>all                         |
| (2010) 7      | 1046        | 17          | 22              | used for collaborating the case                  | used for corroborating the case                         |
| (2010) 7      | 1047        | 19          | 14              | or by <u>break</u><br><u>opening</u><br>the lock | or by <b>breaking</b><br><b>open</b> the lock           |
| (2010) 7      | 1058        | 4<br>Cont   | 7 (from bottom) | _  | legal<br>proposition<br>advanced                        |
| (2010) 7      | 1076        | 1<br>Cont   | 2-3             | It appear that,                                  | It appears<br>that,                                     |
| (2010) 7      | 1091        | 12<br>Cont  | 12              | completed his period                             | completed his probation period                          |
|               |             |             | 15              | completed or<br>has not<br>passed                | completed or the probationer has not passed             |